Intro to Genealogy

Jonathan C. Rappaport

Thanks to...

 Faculty of the Jewish Genealogy Course at Hebrew College and the Jewish Genealogy Society of Greater Boston, including:
 Heidi Urich (blue slides)
 Jay Sage (white slides)

Use Abbreviations

Events:

- B, M, D
- BD, BP
- MD, MP
- DD, DP

People:

- GM, GF
- PGF, PGM
- MGF, MGM
- GGF. GGGF...
- M, F, A, U, C...

About: C (circa)

OK, How do I start?

ℴℯFirst, start at home! Find documents, pictures from your family and organize, date them

Good idea to scan all documents and photos so there are digital copies in case originals get lost or damaged

Photographs

- Collect your old family pictures
- Study front & back
- Identify people, places & times
- Preserve originals, work with copies.



Collect Documents

Immigration Documents
Naturalization Papers
Old Passports
Cemetery Information, pictures of gravestones
Announcements, Invitations
Old newspaper clippings
Letters, cards, correspondance
Birth, marriage, death certificates

Record What You Know

- Names of living & deceased relatives
- Birth, death, burial dates & places
- Marriages, spouses, children, divorces
- Important events
- Stories
- Include yourself

Start actual research with the living!

Your living sources will disappear over time BUT:

Documents will remain for long periods of time, and in fact, accessibility of documents will likely increase.

Who Should I Contact?

Oldest relatives & spouses
 Others with information - family & friends
 Any potential sources - tell them about



your project

ask for photos,
 documents,
 family stories

Best conducted in person and recorded

- Most people like to talk about themselves
- If reserved, ask about parents, siblings, GPs
 use ice-breakers
- Move back in time: parents, GPs, GGPs ...
- Seek facts: birth, marriage, death, dates, towns, spouses, children, addresses
- Seek family stories
- Get spellings and pronunciations
- Sample interview questions (see handout)
- Post-interview tasks

Sample Questions by Heidi Urich

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Next: Vital Records

- Birth, marriage and death records
- Began as religious records
- Civil began early 1800's in Europe & U.S.
- Recorded in local gov't registration offices
- Restricted access privacy concerns
- After c.100 years, records move to larger archives, more accessible
- Myth: Nazis destroyed all Jewish records

Working with Data

- Collect names, dates, places & more
- <u>RECORD A SOURCE FOR EVERY ITEM</u>.
- Vital records 100% accurate?
- Evidence vs. Truth
- Expect and save conflicting data
- Note and tolerate uncertainty, [note ?]
- Record your analysis of conflicting information & problems

American Data

- **Genealogical Societies**
- CR United States census
- 🛯 Ship Manifests
- R Ellis Island
- Real Passport applications

Online Sources Online Sources

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County Data, Nashua NH

Will of Robert Rogers, d. 30 Dec 1808, Greenfield, NH Jonathan's 5X Great Grandfather

. In the Same of God Amen I hobert Royers being whiche in Bodey but of lowne Perfect minid and meniovery Blysed be god for the Lame and Confidering the braitley of Life Somale and Publigh this my baft I will and tiftament in manner and form tollowing and first & Do Committing foul into the hunder of him that your it and my Bodey to the Duft in full hopes of a Refunction from the Read do tipe Stund through the Merriles and Set fortion of my Indeman Pardemen Jamprimes I to give and bequiath storing Beloved Shiffe Soroh Rogers allong Overfound Effet of buries Cand what lover to him own Sipporal Them do will and ordening two fores Hugh Roegers and Abover Trained to will and ordening two fores Hugh Roegers and Abover The air of any Eftate that I have allocadery efforenthem by Dud 9 00 give to my Somes file William und James Racques allong ander that one Not allreading I profed of by Due to be Equiley Them I to give no my fon David Rogers Two Hundred Dollorsthating Son Huch Rogers gave Him a Heate for as his thier of my Eftele Provided between them Thing to give To my Jones John Rogers and Robert Rogers Fifting teven Sollow to to lo Cach of them To be Paid by my for Abner Royers if the thould "there to twenty three years of age Hem Joo give to my Durephften barah Royers fiften Leven Dollog To be Roid by my Son other Royers if he thous tive to the uge of 6 twenty three years Them I to give Glo my Dang fifter fore Ollore what Hows hold fort The had when the was Morried and I to gave To my two Ivand thild ver William Polland and Hethemil Pollar tweet tighte Sollows to Each of them autich is theirs mothins Parts of my Eftatewith what I have allocadey epwer Him 14

Finding Proulx Ancestry

Bride Company Contain Bride Commany Prouls Residence of Groom Mashura	[Record continued.] GROOM'S FATHER AND MOTHER. Father's Name Color.
Age of Groom <u>5</u> . <u>14</u>	" Occupation " Birthplace. Canada
Color of Groom	Mother's Name
Occupation of Groom "Bride	" Docupation " Birthplace BRIDE'S FATHER AND MOTHER.
" Bride Canada	Father's Name
" Bride	" Occupation " Birthplace Canada Mother's Name
Intention Filed By whom Married J. B. H. V. Milette	" Residence
Besidence. Official Bation* Priefst Date of Marriage Lefe. 9, 1885	"Birthplace THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE. OFFICE OF REGISTRAN OF VITAL STATISTICS.
Place Markers H. H. Reported from Markers H. H. [Record continued over.] * Clergyman, Notary Public, Justice of the Peace, etc.	I hereby certify that the above marriage record is an exact copy of the return made to the State according to law. Imig A. Watson

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Finding Proulx, cont.

- Knowing Emma's father's first name "Etienne" from the NH marriage registration was key to breaking through the "wall"
- Another relative found a probable Etienne Proulx, listed as one of the children of Antoine Proulx and Felicite Cote. Nothing else was found for nearly 15 years. No proof that this Etienne had a daughter named Emma
- Google search "Children of Antoine Proulx and Felicite Cote" in 2016 found the following:

https://gw.geneanet.org/jacquesdespres2?lang=en&pz=jacques&nz=despres&p=fe licite&n=cote&oc=1

See slide 40 for complete Proulx descendent chart

Jewish Data

Research as much as possible in US records first

- C Try to obtain as much info about names (Anglicized vs. Yiddish vs. Hebrew), places in Europe where born, and then identify current country Shtetls are located and current place names.
- Find ship manifests to locate family members if possible to confirm dates or arrival in US and any variations of names.
- Register with jewishgen.org to research your family in Europe or other foreign locations.

Conflicting Data

- Great grandfather, Moses Cederbaum. In Lithuania he was Movska Eres, Moishe Erez, etc.
- ☞ Grandfather Harris Rappaport, in Lithuania, first name could be Tzvi in Hebrew or Girsh, Gersh, Hirsch, Hirsh, Gershe in Yiddish. Rappaport could be spelled Rapoport, Rappoport, Rapaport, etc.

Jewish Names

- Myth: Spelling matters (Levine vs. Levin) Expect inconsistent spellings due to: -changing languages -different alphabets -transliteration with no rules -low value given to consistency -human error
- True of first names, surnames & towns

Jewish Surnames

- Today: fixed, permanent, inherited carried from parent to child
- Traditional: Patronymic up to 200 yrs ago
 ben = son of; bat = daughter of
- Early exceptions:

Sephardic, Rabbinic, Hesse-Cassel

Mandatory adoption began: -1787 Austrian Empire (East Galicia & Bucovina) -1804/1835 Russia/Poland -1805 West Galicia -1807 Frankfort, 1809 Baden -1808 France

Given Names - Customs

<u>Askenazic</u>

• Children named for deceased relatives: GPs, GGPs ...

Sephardic

 Children named for living & deceased relatives - often in order: PGF, PGM, MGF, MGM, uncle...

Conflicting Data

- Real Place names Shtetls in Eastern Europe often were referred to by their Yiddish name within families. E.g.: Anikst is where my grandfather came from. It is now called in modern Lithuania as Anyksciai.
- Ages are inconsistent in tax roles and census as ages were often reported by a relative giving the info and often was wrong. E.g.: Great-Grandfather Moses Cederbaum was allegedly 92 when he came to US in 1920 (born c. 1828). 1897 Lithuanian census said he was 55, thus he would have been born c. 1842 (unlikely). Tombstone says he was born 1832.

IUL WASHINGTON UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. STATE OF NEW YORK. 88. COUNTY OF NEW YORK. JOSEPH CEDERBAUM a NATURALIZED AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport, COMPANY AND A STREET (Name and place of birth.) I solemnly swear that I was born at Dobeik, Koyne, Russia) on March Germany about _____ September 19th 805 ; that I resided ____ thirty two Stamford, Connecticut. years, uninterruptedly, in the United States man good to 1820 and New York City N. : that I wa naturflized as a citizen of the United States before the Tair (seed Court A as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization presented herewith; that described in said Certificate; that I have resided outside the United States since my naturalization atx they in the set of the DEAL Nrom that I am domiciled in the United States, permanent residence being at No. 117 West 116th Street newhork , in the State of . New York where I follow the manufacturer occupation of that I am about to go abroad temporarily, and 24 1920 Passport application of great uncle Joseph Cederbaum, critical info

JewishGen – Lithuanian Census of 1897

Jonathan's GGF and GGM, giving their fathers' names and place name Debeikiai

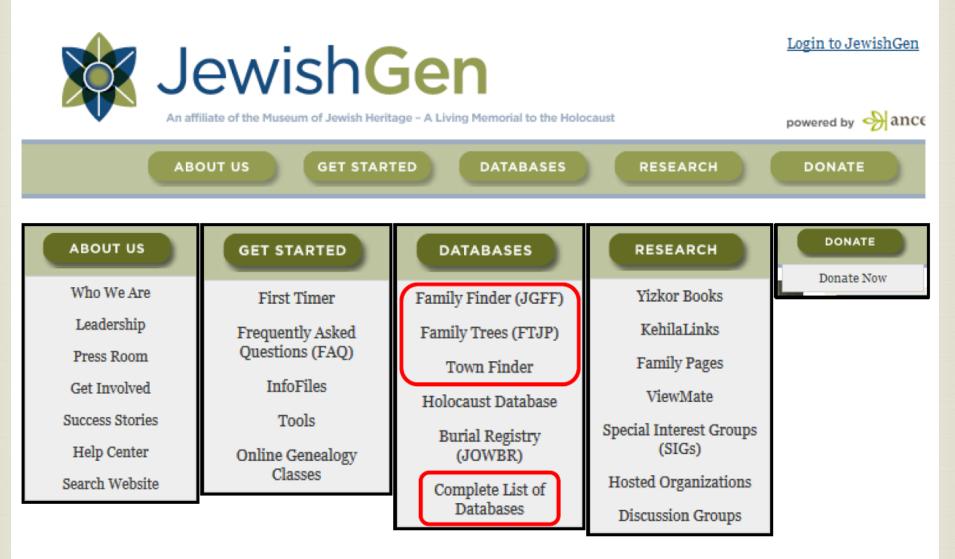
Town Volost District Gubernia	Address Landowner	Name	Age	Father	Relationship Comments	Born Registered Living	Source
- Debeikiai Vilkomir Kovno	Leliuny Village Karl, son of Osip Karanovski	ERES, Movsha	55	Leizer	head of household Blacksmith	Lennv	LVIA / 768 / 1 / 24
		ERES, Beila- Ginde	51	Orel	wife -	Svedasai Svedasai Leliuny	
		ERES, Keile- Rokha	14	Movsha	daughter -	Leliuny Svedasai Leliuny	

Other JewishGen data for Rappaport and Erez

JewishGen Home Page



Pull-Down Menus



Importance of Using JGFF

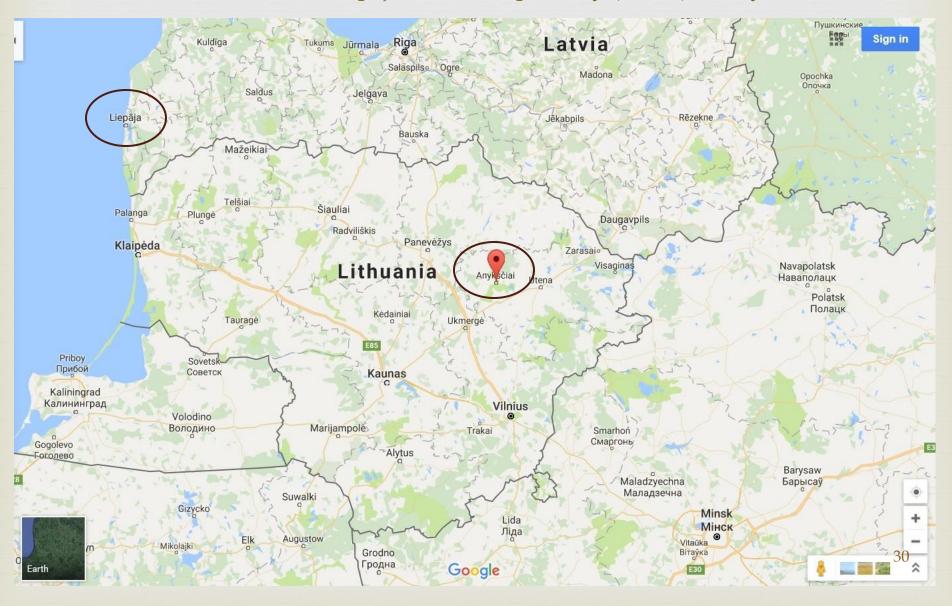
- You can find others who are researching your family
- Other family members can find you
 - Example of my brickwalls: Goldman, Fox
 - Example of amazing discovery: Greenberg
- You should enter every surname you know of in your family, even if you know nothing about that part of the family

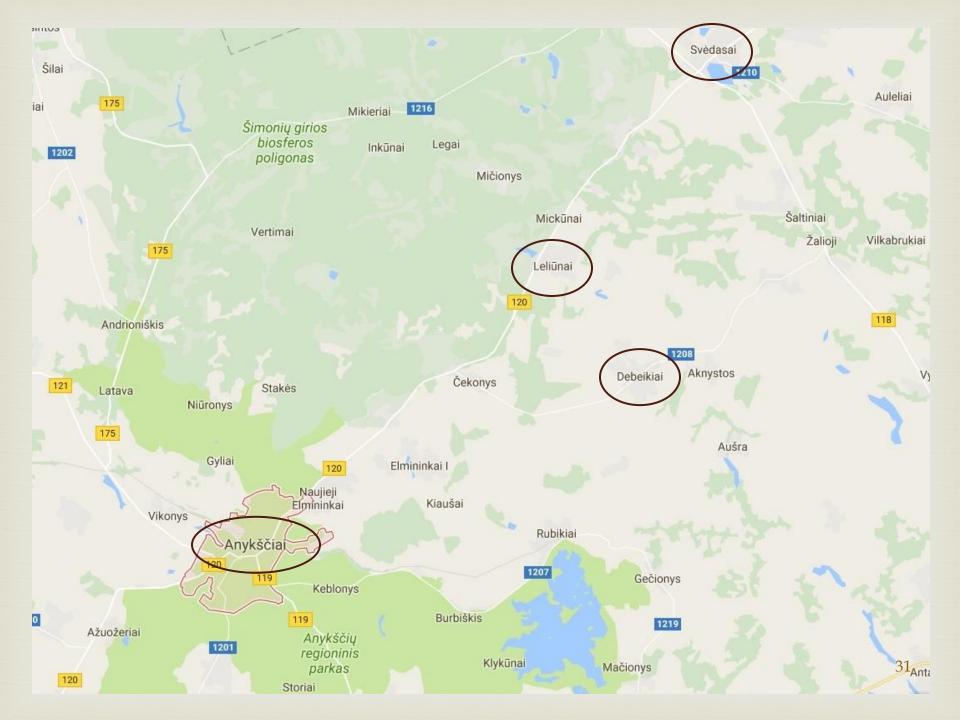
JewishGen Communities Database

Searching for Town PODU (starts with) in modern country Romania Run on Thursday 3 March 2016 at 12:29:18						
Modern Town & Country	Other Names	c. 1950 After WWII Town / Country	c. 1930 Between Wars Town / District / Province / Country	c. 1900 Before WWI Town / District / Province / Country	# of JGFF Entries	
Azuga, Romania 45°27' N 25°33' E 75 mi NNW of București	Azuga [Rom], Intreprahove, Podul Neagului, Predeal	Azuga Romania	Azuga <u>Prahova</u> <u>Muntenia</u> Romania	Azuga <u>Prahova</u> <u>Wallachia (Greater)</u> Romania	0	
Podu Iloaiei, Romania 47°13' N 27°16' E 200 mi NNE of București	Podu Iloaiei [Rom], Podeloy [Yid], Podu Iloaie, Podulloae, Podul-Iloaiei, Podul-Iloaei, Podu Iloaei, Podul-Leloaei	Podu Iloaiei Romania	Podu Iloaiei <u>Iași</u> <u>Moldavia</u> Romania	Podu Iloaiei <u>Iași</u> <u>Moldavia</u> Romania	<u>64</u>	
Podu Turcului, Romania 46°12' N 27°23' E 137 mi NNE of București	Podu Turcului [Rom], Podul-Turcului	Podu Turcului Romania	Podul-Turcului <u>Tecuci</u> <u>Moldavia</u> Romania	<u>Tecuci</u> <u>Moldavia</u> Romania	<u>40</u>	
Podu Turcului, Romania X Number of matches = 3						
Podu Turcului [Ron	1], Podul-Turcului					
34 miles SE of Bacă Bîrlad.	u, 23 miles N of Tecuci, 14 miles W of					
Jewish Population:	1,085 (in 1899)					
1900: Tecuci <i>judeţ</i> , M 1930: Podul-Turcului	oldavia, Romania , Tecuci <i>județul</i> , Moldavia, Romania				29	

Rappaport Paternal Family Shtetls

See next slide for details. Lipaja, Latvia, is port city (Libau) family sailed from





Steve Morse's Web Pages

- Morse's site (mostly) does not have databases
- It has tools (mostly his own) and interfaces to other database sites (e.g., Ellis Island)
- "One-step" pages allow more powerful searching:
 - User fills out form on Morse's site
 - Morse's server queries database server multiple times; collects all the responses; collates, sorts, and analyzes them
 - Final results are displayed to user

Top of Steve Morse's Home Page

Ellis Island Castle Garden Other Ports US Census Phonetic Matching Canada/UK Census New York Census Vital Records Calendar, Maps, etc Foreign Alphabets Holoc & East. Europe Genetics (DNA) Creating Search App Publications Awards **Biographies/Interviews** Miscellaneous

Men Step Webpages by Stephen P. Morse

This site contains tools for finding immigration records, census records, vital records, and for dealing with calendars, maps, foreign alphabets, and numerous other applications. Some of these tools fetch data from other websites but do so in more versatile ways than the search tools provided on those websites.

Public Appearances List of Lectures

About this Website and how to use it



Quick Access to Tools

Ellis Island	Overview	1
Castle Garden	Ellis Island Gold Form (1892-1924)	
Other Ports	Ellis Island White Form (1892-1957)	
US Census	Ellis Island Manifests (1892-1957)	ŧ
Phonetic Matching	Ellis Island Ship Lists (1892-1957)	=
Canada/UK Census	Ellis Island Passenger IDs (1892-1957)	þ
New York Census	New York Passengers (1820-1891)	
Vital Records	New York Passengers (1925-1957)	New
Calendar, Maps, etc	All NY Passengers (1820-1957)	Vital
Foreign Alphabets	All NY Manifests (1820-1957)	Caler
Holoc & East. Europe	All NY Ship Lists (1820-1957)	Forei
Genetics (DNA)		Holo
Creating Search App	Ship Pictures	Gene
	Ships & Fleets	Crea
Publications	NARA/FHL Roll Numbers	Publi
Awa rds	An analysis it has a star for the to	Awar
Biographies/Interview	Ancestrylibrary/Ancestryinstitute	Biogr

New York Census	tools provided on those websites.
Vital Records	Birthdays
Calendar, Maps, etc Foreign Alphabets Holoc & East. Europe	Ages, Related Persons, and Locations Birthdays and Related Persons Birthdays and Addresses
Genetics (DNA) Creating Search App Publications	Social Security Death Records Social Security Numbers Credit Card Numbers Driver's License Numbers
Awards Biographies/Interviews Miscellaneous	LDS United States Records LDS Western Hemisphere Records LDS Eastern Hemisphere Records Footnote/Fold3 Naturalization Records New York Naturalization Records New York Incarceration Records
Ellis Island Soore	New York City Birth Records (1846-1909)

Ellis Island Search Forms and Ship Arrivals

Overview: Which Ellis Island Search Form to use

Ellis Island Gold Form (1892-1924): Preferred Form for Searching for Ellis Island Passengers in One Step Ellis Island White Form (1892-1957): Form for Searching for Ellis Island Passengers beyond 1924 in One Step Ellis Island Manifests (aka Missing Manifests) (1892-1957): Direct Access to Ellis Island Manifests in One Step Ellis Island Ship Lists (1892-1957): Searching for Ships in the Ellis Island Microfilms in One Step Ellis Island Passenger IDs (1892-1957): Convering Ellis Island Passenger IDs to series/roll/frame in One Step

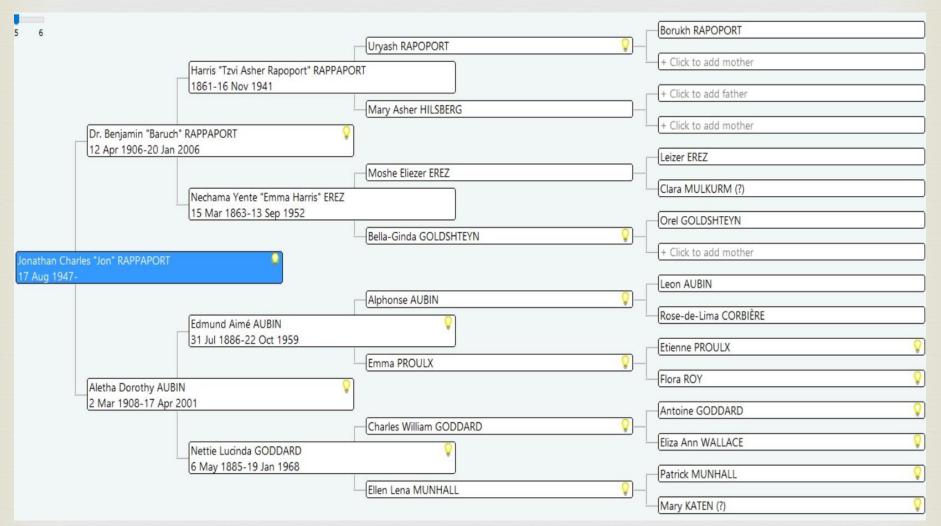
<u>New York Passengers (1820-1891)</u>: Searching for New York Passengers up to 1891 in One Step <u>New York Passengers (1925-1957)</u>: Searching for New York Passengers from 1925 onward in One Step

\$ <u>All NY Passengers (1820-1957)</u>: Searching for Ellis Island and Castle Garden Passengers in One Step \$ <u>All NY Manifests (1820-1957)</u>: Direct Access to Ellis Island and Castle Garden Manifests in One Step All NY Ship Lists (1820-1957): Searching for Ships in the Ellis Island and Castle Garden Microfilms in One Step

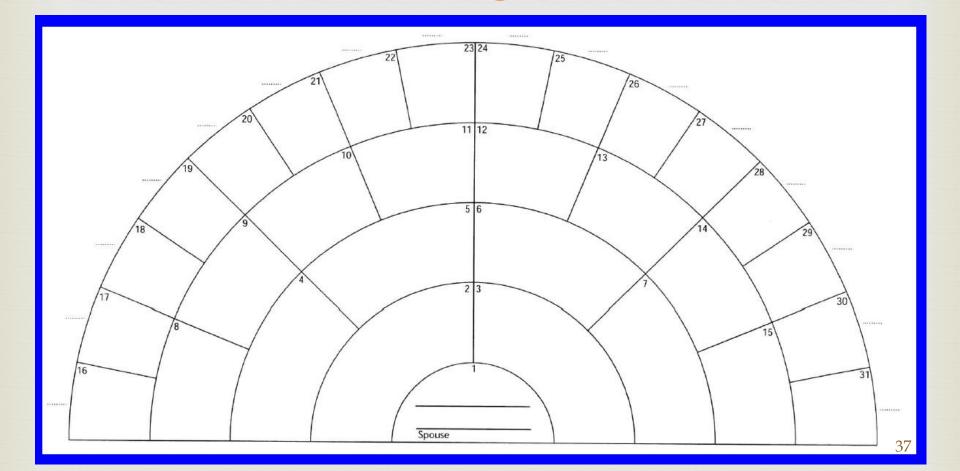
Ship Pictures: Obtaining Pictures of Passenger Ships in One Step Ships & Fleets: Obtaining Details on Ships and Fleets in One Step NARA/FHL Roll Numbers: Obtaining NARA and FHL Roll Numbers for NY Ship Arrivals in One Step

Ancestrylibrary.com/Ancestryinstitute.com: Using Ancestry from a library or institute in One Step

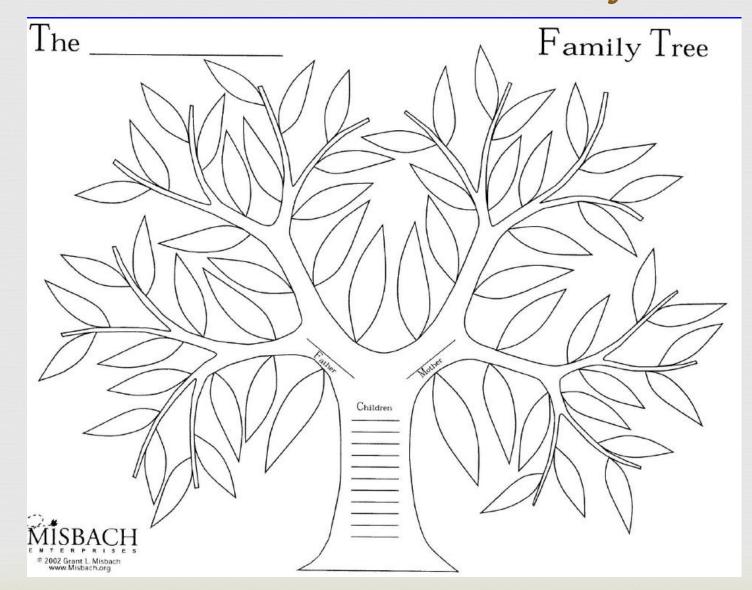
Ancestor Pedigree Chart



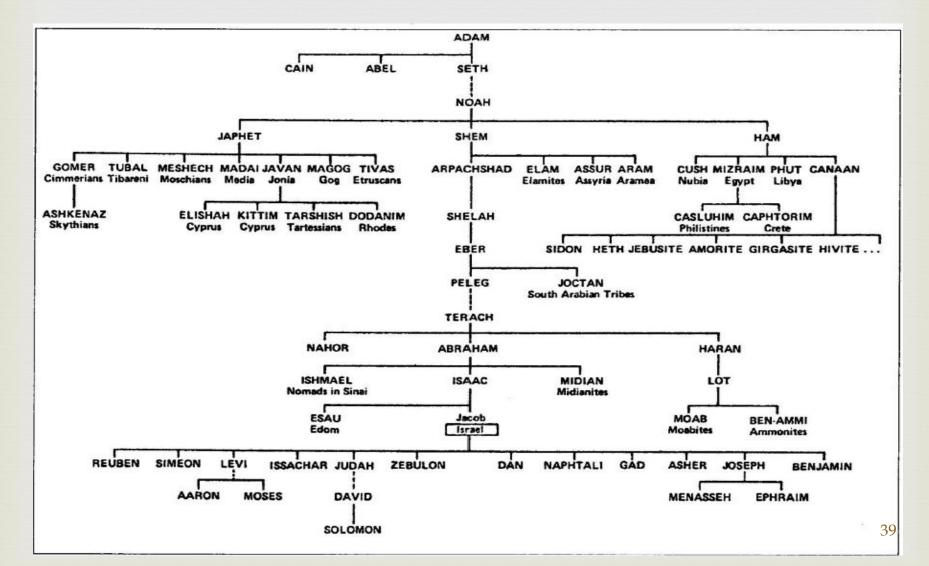
Ancestor Fan Chart



Ancestor Chart – Family Tree



Sample Descendent Chart



Descendent Reports

Recently Discovered Proulx Family Ancestry

1-Breau; born: France; died: France
+Inconnue; born: France; died: France
2-Jean PROU; born: 1587, France; died: Apr 1657, France
+Mathe Poulain; born: ca 1600, France; marr: ca 1620; died: France
3-Jean PROU; born: 1621, St Jean De Montierneuf, Poitou, France; died: 1670, Angers, France
+Louiuse Vallee; born: 1620, Saumur, Angers, Maine Et Loire, France; marr: ca 1647; died: 1680, Notre Dame
De Nantilly, Saumer, Anjou, France
4-Jean PROU; born: 1649, Nantilly, Angers, Anjou, France; died: 1703, St Thomas, Montmagny, Quebec,
Canada
+Jacquette Fournier; born: 1659, City, Quebec, Canada; marr: ca 1680; died: 1736, St Thomas,
Montmagny, Quebec, Canada
+Agathe Destroismaisons; born: 18 Jan 1690, Cap-St Ignace, Quebec, Canada; marr: ca 1715; died:
1756, St Thomas, Montmagny, Quebec, Canada
+Marie Agnes Landais; born: 1733, St Pierre, L'islet, Quebec, Canada; marr: ca 1751; died: 1801,
Quebec, Canada
Quebec, Canada
+Marie Chouinard; born: 1763, Origine Inconnue; marr: ca 1781; died: 1830, Rimouski,
Quebec, Canada
Canada
St. Anaclet, Quebec, Canada
+Flora ROY; born: 1830; marr: 7 Sep 1847, Rimouski, Quebec, Canada; died: 13
Nov 1889, St. Anaclet, Quebec, Canada
Dec 1942, Boston, MA, USA
+Alphonse AUBIN; born: 26 Jan 1860, St. Anaclet, Quebec, Canada; marr: 9
Feb 1885, Nashua, New Hampshire, United States; died: 15 Jul 1945, Allston,
MA, USA
United States; died: 22 Oct 1959, St. Vincent's Hopsital, Stratford, Fairfield,
Connecticut, United States
+Nettie Lucinda GODDARD; born: 6 May 1885, NH; marr: 29 Jun 1905,
Nashua, NH; died: 19 Jan 1968, Grasslands Hopsital, Valhalla, NY, USA
died: 17 Apr 2001, Putnam Medical Center, Carmel, NY
+Dr. Benjamin "Baruch" RAPPAPORT; born: 12 Apr 1906, New
York, NY, USA; marr: 6 Jun 1934, Tarrytown, NY, USA; died: 20 Jan
2006, Holmes, NY, USA
Bronzville NY USA

Genealogy Software

- ✓ Use a genealogy software program to record and store data, create reports, record sources of information, make notes about people and events.
- Roots Magic has become a popular program
- https://www.rootsmagic.com/RootsMagic/
- Most genealogy programs can save data as "GEDCOM" files and can be opened in different programs, so no fear of obsolescence

Let's explore it for a few minutes!



Other Resources

 National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) regional office.
 380 Trapelo Road, Waltham, Massachusetts 02452
 Toll Free Telephone: (866) 406-2379
 Telephone: (781) 663-0144
 Fax: (781) 663-0154
 E-mail: boston.archives@nara.gov
 Monday - Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.
 Has actual archives that can be researched as well as exhaustive online resources, subscriptions to various

exhaustive online resources, subscriptions to various genealogical sites

Sources for Genealogical Records

		Census Records	Vital Records	Ship Manifests	Naturalization Records	Probate Records	Military Records	Public Records	City Directories	Newspapers
Ancestry	www.ancestry.com	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fold3	www.fold3.com						x			
Newspapers.com	www.newspapers.com									x
MyHeritage	www.myheritage.com	х	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
FamilySearch	www.familysearch.org	x	x	x	x	x	x			
JewishGen	www.jewishgen.org		x							
Italian Gen	www.italiangen.org		x		x					
Libraries (Boston Public Library)	www.bpl.org			x					x	x
National Archives	www.archives.gov	х		x	x				x	
SteveMorse	www.stevemorse.org	х	x	x	x					
Mass Archives	www.sec.state.ma.us/arc		x						x	
Mass Registry of Vital Records	www.mass.gov/dph/rvrs		x							
Ellis Island	www.libertyellisfoundation.org			x						43

JCSGB

- JGSGB offers monthly speakers, special interest groups, individual help with research and a comprehensive beginner's course.
- An extensive collection of research materials is available at meetings.
- JGSGB publishes an award-winning journal, Mass-Pocha.

A http://jgsgb.org/

Introduction to Jewish Genealogy Course

- Red Held for 8 Wednesday evenings, March & April, 2020
- Real opportunity to do your own family research with coaching from experts
- Register at register.jgsgb.org.
- Questions? Contact course@jgsgb.org or 866-611-5698.

Upcoming Workshops

 (γ)

Most events at 1:30 p.m. at Temple Emanuel, 385 Ward Street, Newton Centre, MA

Avraham Groll -What's New at JewishGen?

Feb 9, 2020 @ 1:30 – 3:30 pm

CR Lisa Cooper – A Forgotten Land: Growing Up in the Jewish Pale

March 29 @ 1:30 pm - 3:30 pm

Generation Street St

April 26 @ 1:30 pm - 4:30 pm

Schelly Talalay Dardashti and Maria Apodaca – Sephardic/Converso Experience: History, Migration, DNA and Personal Journeys: One Program in 2 Parts

April 30 @ 7:45 pm - 9:30 pm

ন্থে <u>Research Sunday</u>

May 3 @ 2:00 pm - 4:30 pm

Meredith Hoffman – Demystifying Repositories: Virtual Tours of Local Resources

May 31 @ 1:30 pm - 3:30 pm

Rev JGSGB Panel: Digital Storytelling: A New Way to Share Your Information

June 14 @ 1:30 pm - 3:30 pm

Hitting a BrickWall

 Grandfather Harris Rappaport's brother, Jacob Rappaport
 Munhall / Mulhall research (Maternal ggp)
 Keeping data consistent





Harris Rappaport, 1861-1941 ⁴⁷

The End

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Questions? Contact: jonrappi1@gmail.com