

#### **Key Terms**

- Chag/Chagim
- Yom Tov/Yuntif
- Kol Ha-Moed
- Ta'anit
- Yom Tov Sheni
- Shabbat

### Yom Tov

- Passover Day 1
- Passover Day 7
- Shavuot
- Rosh Hashanah
- Yom Kippur
- Sukkot Day 1
- Simchat Torah

# The Regulars

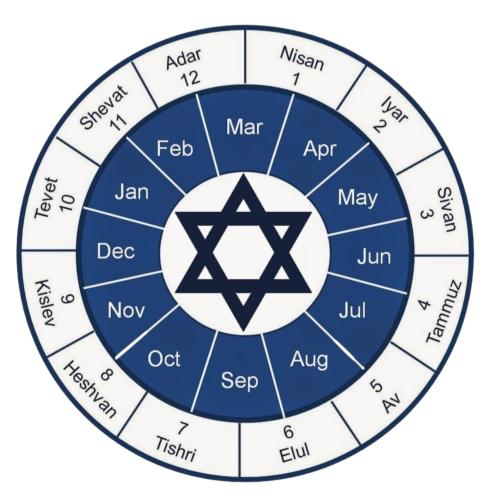
- Shabbat
- Rosh Chodesh

## The Fasts

- Yom Kippur Afflict our souls
- Esther 13 Adar, Esther's 3 day fast
- Gedaliah Honors Gedaliah's death

## Greetings

- Shabbat Shalom
- Gut Shabbos
- Gut Yontif
- Chag Sameach
- Tzom Kal
- G'mar Chatimah Tovah



- 10 Tevet Beginning of Babylonian siege
- 17 Tammuz Walls breached by Romans



Holiday	Source	Meaning
Shabbat	Torah	Day of rest on which work is prohibited.
Rosh Hashanah	Torah	Anniversary of creation, Shofar blasts
Yom Kippur	Torah	Day of Atonement
Sukkot	Torah	Fall harvest, dwell in booths as our ancestors in the dessert
Tu B'Shvat	Torah	Birthday of the trees
Passover	Torah	Commemorates freedom from enslavement in Egypt (Omer starts)
Shavuot	Torah	Anniversary of receiving the Ten Commandments (Omer ends)
Purim (Katan)	Tanakh	Queen Esther saving the Jews from Persian genocide
Simchat Torah	Talmudic	Resetting the Torah to the beginning
Tu b'Av	Talmudic	Israeli Valentine's Day, Arranged Marriages
Chanukah	Historical	Maccabean revolt and reestablishment of Jewish rule in Jerusalem
Tisha b'Av	Historical	Commemorates the destruction of the Temple in Jerusalem
Yom Hashoah	Historical	Holocaust Memorial Day
Yom Ha-Zikaron	Historical	Memorial day in Israel
Yom Ha'atzma'ut	Historical	Israel's Independence Day
Yom Yerushalaim	Historical	Reunification of Jerusalem in 1967