# Tefilla Notebook

23 Elul • Nitzavim-Vayelech

September 8-9, 2023

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Dear Members and Friends.

In an era where the fight for women's rights often intersects with religious freedoms, this week's groundbreaking decision from a New Jersey Appellate Court has ignited fevered discussion within the global Jewish community and beyond. The case centered around an Orthodox Jewish woman,

previously restrained by law from voicing her anguish over her estranged husband's refusal to grant her a get, the religious writ for a Jewish divorce.

The Appellate Court ruling categorically reversed an earlier restraining order issued by a lower court, initiated from a complaint by the husband regarding a heartfelt video the woman shared, spotlighting her torment. Crucially, the Appellate Court's verdict wasn't just about a single woman's First Amendment right to free speech; it has unveiled a broader, challenging discourse about the delicate interplay between age-old religious practices and our foundational civil rights in the modern era.

In a world where women have fought tirelessly for equal rights under the law, it is very disheartening to see faith-based laws being manipulated to abuse them. Jewish law addresses the spiritual and practical in equal measure, but human nature often gets in the way of justice, particularly if people want to use the rights and privileges provided for them by religion as a weapon to harm those they have fallen out with. Tragically, this New Jersey case is not an isolated incident, but rather it offers a glimpse into a deeply ingrained issue faced by many Jewish women: the plight of the agunot.

Rabbi Herschel Schachter, Rosh Yeshiva at Yeshiva University in New York, is adamant that the issue of agunot is a stain on all those who uphold and cherish Judaism: "While we must ensure that halakha is observed and the sanctity of the Jewish marriage is preserved, it is imperative that we remember the human faces behind these cases. The Torah was given to bring kindness, compassion, and peace into the world."

Agunot, or "chained women", is a definition that includes those who are denied a get by their husbands, leaving them trapped in marital limbo, unable to remarry according to Jewish law. Going back centuries, the problem of agunot was more generally to do with women whose husbands had disappeared, perhaps on a sea voyage, leaving them unsure if they had been widowed or not. Rabbinic authorities stretching back two millennia made every effort to use the flimsiest of evidence to record a death, so that these women could remarry.

But in modern times such stories are rare. Nevertheless, the problem of agunot still persists. The scourge of recalcitrant husbands who use their power under the law to punish estranged wives has become an all-too-common story. In Jewish law, only the man holds the authority to provide a get and end a marriage. This power dynamic often turns the religious divorce into a weapon of abuse, where men can exert control over their spouses by withholding the divorce

document. Such manipulation is not only contrary to the spirit of Judaism – indeed, all husbands are bound by their duties as a Jewish husband to provide a get to their estranged wife – but it is also contrary to the fundamental rights of women.

In Parshat Nitzavim, the Torah bunches together all segments of the nation as a unified people of the covenant (Deut. 29:9):

אַתָּם נְצְּבִים הַּיּוֹם כָּלְכָם לְפְנֵי ה' אֱלֹקיכָם – "You stand this day, all of you, before your God." No one is left out: "your tribal heads, your elders, your officials – every householder in Israel, your children, your wives, even the stranger within your camp, from woodchopper to water-drawer." Literally everyone is included.

The point is: there is no hierarchy under the law, and no one gets to lord it over anyone else simply because of their status. The tribal head must look after his wife, as must the elders and officials, and they must also all take care of the needy. More importantly, as the comprehensive list shows, we are all bound up in this life together. Which means that when a woman is suffering from having been denied a get, the entire Jewish community is affected, and it is their duty to step in and ensure justice.

What is remarkable about this recent New Jersey case is that the court was emphatic: the misuse of religious laws to cause harm or pain to others is a form of abuse. The court wanted to make clear that while religious freedom is a fundamental right, and in the United States it is protected by the First Amendment – one must always be mindful of the fact that religious freedom should not come at the expense of the rights of others. Using religion as an excuse to exert control and power over another individual is not only legally wrong, but morally reprehensible.

Rabbinic authorities, scholars, and the broader Jewish community must work together to find solutions. The establishment of organizations such as the Organization for the Resolution of Agunot (ORA) – which operates under the halakhic guidance of Rabbi Schachter – is a testament to the pressing need for change. However, broader community awareness and participation are also crucial.

The New Jersey case has revealed that there's hope on the horizon. The fusion of Jewish advocacy, the fight for civil rights, and growing public support will, hopefully, pave the way for a future where religious laws uplift rather than oppress, and a life based on faith is one which is infused with joy and spirituality rather than tyranny and insensitivity.

The late Rabbi Dr. Norman Lamm, former President of Yeshiva University, once said about the plight of agunot: "The phenomenon of the agunah is the greatest single desecration of God's name in our generation... The very idea of an agunah goes against the grain of Jewish morality. Every possible effort must be made to release these chained women from their plight." How right he was, and we must continue to follow his lead.

Wishing you a Shabbat Shalom, and a great week ahead, Rabbi Pini Dunner

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8

6:51pm CANDLELIGHTING

6:30pm KABBALAT SHABBAT

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 9

8:30 am GEMARA SHIUR 9:15 am SHACHARIT 6:30 pm PIRKEI AVOT SHIUR 6:55 pm MINCHA 7:45 pm MAARIV 7:47 pm SHABBAT ENDS

9:30pm KUMZITS 11:00pm SELICHOT

#### **WEEKDAY DAVENING**

 Sun
 8:00am
 6:55pm

 Mon - Thurs
 6:40am
 6:55pm

 Fri
 6:40am
 6:30pm

Note Earlier time for Selichot Services in the morning

#### **WELCOME NEW MEMBERS**

Eli Tenenbaum

Leo & Katie Pustilnikov

# Let's Talk Sisterhood with Gina Raphael & Maryjo Schnitzer

SHOUT OUT to the women and teens, sponsors and partner organizations who joined us for our successful Challah Braiding event.

MAZAL TOV for Rabbi Dunner's newly-published book, Hearts & Minds II -An Original Look at Jewish Festivals & Significant Jewish Dates.

Other books by Rabbi Dunner are Hearts & Minds - An Original Look at Each Parsha in the Torah, and Mavericks, Mystics & False Messiahs: Episodes from the Margins of Jewish History (available at the shul office.)

WELCOME Rabbi Aryeh and Muskhy Perlstein and family.

**JOIN** us for an inspiring and soulful Selichot service this Saturday night, September 9th at 9:30.

**HUGS** to Carly, Madeline, Darryl and Gae, who help us work our events.

WATCH OUT for more fun and engaging Sisterhood events to come.

L'SHANAH TOVAH UMETUKAH!

#### Paul Feder z"l Gemara Shiur

לע"נ פנחס אליהו בן שמשון הלוי

Join Rabbi Dunner for his Gemara
Shiur on Shabbat
45 minutes before Shacharit



### Mazal Tov

Payam Golan and
Tziporrah Eliahoo on
the birth of a son,
Nickaun Dael Eliahoo.
Mazal Tov to

Grandparents Isaac Eliahoo & Sara Tubi and Yosef Sadighian & Sara Zahir.

# **Yahrtzeits**

#### Samuel Cohen

Shalom ben Yisroel Chaim v' Yocheved Father of **Jean Friedman** 

Yahrtzeit - 26 Elul

#### **Ted Orden**

Mordechai ben Ephraim z"l Father of **Helen Sassover** Yahrtzeit - 28 Elul

#### HAPPY BIRTHDAY

MICHAEL SILVER
BARRY KRAMER
DAVID AZOUZ
ANDREW FISCHMANN
EVAN GREENSPAN

Thank you to the women and teens, sponsors and partner organizations who joined us for a successful Challah Braiding event.





We would like to invite you to our shul Young Israel of North Beverly Hills On Shabbat Tshuva September 23, 2023 Services at 9:15am Kiddush Luncheon following services Rivka and Raphy Nissel

RSVP at rsvp@yinbh.org



Michael & Ariella Novack Lee Samson Stephen & Jessica Samuel Moshe & Helen Sassover





#### Membership Renewal 5784

#### LAST CHANCE TO RESERVE YOUR HIGH HOLIDAY SEATS



If you have not yet submitted your request for High Holiday Seats, please do so **ASAP**. We have started assigning the seats and are near capacity. If you have any last minute High Holiday seat requests, please send it to the office ASAP. Rosh Hashanah - Sept 15-17 Yom Kippur - Sept 24-25 Please contact the office to renew/join and submit your request for seats.

Email: office@yinbh.org Call: 310-276-7650



Order your Arba Minim directly from the shul. Please order by September 21st. Order online at yinbh.org/arbaminim



Place names in the Yizkor Booklet. Please submit by September 13th. (Deadline extended) Sign up at yinbh.org/yizkor



Sign up your children or grandchildren for Kids Club during High Holiday Services. Sign up at yinbh.org/kidsclub.

THANK YOU TO EVERYONE WHO HAS ALREADY RENEWED THEIR MEMBERSHIP FOR 5784



## HIGH HOLIDAYS 2023 SIGN UP TODAY! YINBH.ORG/KIDSCLUB

OSH **HASHANA** 

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ОМ CIPPUR EP. 24-25

	Toddlers	Preschoolers	School-Aged
9 AM	Soft Play		Free Play/Game Room
10:00 AM	High Holiday Circle Time With Rebbetzin Mushky		"Mini-Yan" With Rabbi Aryeh
10:30 AM	Build-a-Shofar	Races & Games with Amazing Kids (	Co. Master Cesar Karate
11:30 AM	Lil' Tikes with Amazing Kids Co.	Master Cesar Karate	Races & Games - Amazing Kids Co.
12:30 PM	Raffle & Light Lunch		
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9 AM	Soft Play		Free Play/Game Room
9:45 AM	High Holiday Circle Time With Rebbetzin Mushky		"Mini-Yan" With Rabbi Aryeh
10:20 AM	Shofar in Sanctuary + Snack		
10:45 AM	Magic & Puppet Show by Hey Hey Entertainment		High Holiday Food Competition
111:30AM	Soft Play	Sports Coach	Minute 2 Win It - Amazing Kids Co.
12:30 PM		Raffle & Light Lunch	
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9 AM	Soft Play		Free Play/Game Room
10:00 AM	High Holiday Circle Time With Rebbetzin Mushky		"Mini-Yan" With Rabbi Aryeh
10:45 AM	Bubblemania Show & Play		SportBall
11:45 AM	Lunch		
12:00 PM	Soft Play	Sportball Coach	Master Cesar Karate
1:00 PM	Master Cesar Karate Lego Part		Party With Amazing Kids Co.
4:40 PM	Soft Play		Free Play/Game Room
5:30 PM	Dinner		
6:00 PM	Billy Bonkers Comedy Magic Show		