# AZ (0/23/14

## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SEARCH WARRANT

14 cue 1874

(Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of the Metropolitan Police Department or other Authorized A	RTMENT
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by Investigative Unit  Detective George Desilva Of The Second	
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as  The entire device known as a	s probable cause to believe
ON October 21,2014, IN ROOM 3139 of Towson's College of	ENTONCEMENT
Building, Towson, Manyland And TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTOCK	Liberal HNTS
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain property,	ranhir or video images
And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card or cards	aprile of video images,
Formasic Analysts AT THE United STATES ATTORNEY of	lice And
Fransik Analysts At THE United STATES ATTORNEY of	
which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal offense and evidence of Voyeurism (22-353	1) and as I am satisfied
(Alleged grounds for seizure)	and as I am sausmed
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so described is being concealed on the above design (vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the warrant exist.  YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of issuance of this warrant to search in the	daytime/at any time of the
day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for the property specified and if the property be	found there.
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBSCRIBE an inventory of the property seize warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with the Court on the next Court day after its experience.	ed, to leave a copy of this recution.
Issued this O'May of Oct - , 20 14	
Issued this 23 day of Oct , 20 14 Judge, Superfor Court of the	District of Columbia
RETURN	
I received the above detailed warrant or, 20 and h	
On , 20 , at	M., I searched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I left a copy of the warrant and return with	m. Tocarcifed High
	properly posted.
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian or person present at place of search)	
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to this warrant:	<b>™</b> №
	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>
This inventory was made in the presence of	
I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property taken by me under this warrant.	
·	
Executing Office Subscribed and sworn to before me this start of	er
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of	, 20
Form CD(17)-1055 / Mar. 89  Judge, Superior Court of the	District of Columbia
9-2794 Wid-234 Automated by Europ. 70, 1000 pt one from a	

#### METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS, TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969(33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED/BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

Your affiant has been a sworn member of the Metropolitan Police Department for approximately 25 years. I am currently a Detective Grade Two, assigned to the Second District Investigative Unit. I have been assigned to the Intelligence Unit, Homicide Branch, Sixth and Seventh District Investigative Unit and the Second District Investigative Unit and have been a detective for approximately 14 years. Over the past 25 years, I have been involved in hundreds of investigations and arrests of individuals for criminal offenses. In addition, I have been involved in obtaining and executing numerous search warrants.

The information in this affidavit is based on my personal knowledge and review electronic devices including a SD card, of records, documents, and other physical evidence obtained during this investigation, as well as information conveyed to me by other law enforcement officials. The information in this affidavit is also based on information I learned from John Marsh, a computer forensic examiner employed with the United States Attorney's Office. This affidavit does not include each and every fact known to the government but only those necessary to support a finding of probable cause.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS:

In the late evening of October 13, 2014, a Second District Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) Investigator applied for, and obtained, an emergency D.C. Superior Court search warrant to examine the contents of an audio and video recording device which had been disguised as a digital clock radio (hereinafter referred to as the "Recording Device"). MPD obtained the Recording Device from an individual who retrieved it on October 12, 2014, from the changing/showering area in the basement of the National Capital





Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

Your Affiant, along with a forensic computer examiner, viewed the audio and video contents of the Recording Device pursuant to the execution of the search warrant. Through open source databases and information obtained from an individual associated with the Mikvah, Your Affiant was able to identify the defendant as being the person depicted in the Recording Device setting up and manipulating the Recording Device which Recording Device surreptitiously and secretively captured at least six women totally or partially undressed and changing clothes without these women's knowledge and consent.

The defendant is seen on numerous occasions setting up and operating the Recording Device in the showering and changing area connected to the Mikvah. The defendant is seen positioning the Recording Device so that it faced the shower and, by so doing, the Recording Device was able to capture unsuspecting women totally or partially undressed or changing clothes without their knowledge and consent.

Three videos on the Recording Device dated June 2, 2014, capture two women separately partially undressing or changing clothes in the changing/showering room. Neither woman appears to know that she is being recorded by the Recording Device.

Again on September 13, 2014 (which date is reflected on the video) the defendant is seen manipulating the Recording Device while pointing the camera directly toward his face. His voice is heard on the recording. The Defendant appears to be correcting the Recording Device's displayed time before positioning it on the counter facing the shower stall area. Four women captured in approximately six videos totally or partially undressed or changing clothes before taking a shower. Each is in the room individually. They are shown without clothing before entering the shower. The video captures them exiting the shower and drying off before getting dressed. Through my observations of the Recording Device it appears that these women do not know that the Recording Device is, in fact, recording them and that they are being recorded as they are undressing. There is no indication that the six women depicted changing and partially or totally naked consented to having their naked body photographed.

A file dated October 6, 2014, depicts the defendant again placing the camera in the changing room facing the shower room. Later that same date a video confirms information obtained from the individual associated with the Mikvah who recovered the camera from the changing/showering room. The date stamp at this instant was approximately six days prior to the actual date, thus the date on the video may not be accurate.

On October 14, 2014, a D.C. Superior Court Search Warrant was executed at the defendant's residence at 3026 O. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. At that time, the defendant was also arrested. Located at the



defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

On October 15, 2014, Towson University suspended all rights and privileges of the defendant at Towson University until the government's ongoing investigations are concluded. The University's Administration announced to the defendant's students and alumni the charges and on-going criminal investigation. The announcement asked any students that may be impacted by the on-going criminal investigation to notify the Towson University Police Department (TUPD). Since that time, several young female students contacted TUPD, several of whom advised that they made the trip to Kesher Israel Congregation in Washington D.C., at the request of the defendant. Some participated in the bathing ritual at the Mikvah. As a result of the forgoing, Your Affiant, along with Sergeant James Moynihan of the Towson University Police Department, applied for a search warrant of the defendant's office, room 3139, of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building, which application was signed by a judge of the District Court of Maryland for Baltimore County. The search warrant was executed on October 21, 2014. During the execution of the search warrant, the following devices and items, among others, were recovered from the defendant's office. Following seizure of these items Your Affiant and other law enforcement agents took control of the following devices and items and transferred possession of them to John Marsh, computer forensic analyst at the United States Attorney's Office in Washington. Mr. Marsh has been in possession of the following devices and items since then. The devices and items seized from the defendant's office at Towson University included the following:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS



#### CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS;

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Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.



The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm, microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

Subscribed and sworn to me this

231d day of all-

, 2014

Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

## S

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUM	BIA
SEARCH WARRANT	2014 CAGE 1876
THE CHIEF OF POLICE OR ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE METROPOLITAN	
(Consider the Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of the 18-4	

(Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of	of the Metropolitan Police Department or of	her Authorized Agency	/)
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by Investigative Unit	Detective George Desilva Of		
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DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000. THE DEVICE E		: 32695861969	
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which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal (Alleged grounds	······································	rism (22-3531)	and as I am satisified
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so describe (vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the way of the HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUB warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with lesued this 23 day of 20 fth	of issuance of this warrant to set the property specified and if the second and if the second and inventory of the property on the next Court does not court on the next Court does not co	earch in the day property be four roperty seized, to	time/at any time of the nd there. o leave a copy of this tion.
	P Julye, Jupe	THO COURT OF THE DISTR	ct of Columbia
RET	TURN		1500 CM
I received the above detailed warrant or	, 20	and have	executed it as follows:
On, 20, at		***************************************	M., I searched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I I	eft a copy of the warrant and ret	urn with	r properly posted.
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodiar	n or person present at place of search)	r -	- <b>살 후 호</b>
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to	o this warrant:	8	BB 72.29 10 0 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
This inventory was made in the presence of  I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property take			
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of		Executing Officer	, 20
	Judge, Supe	erior Court of the Dist	rict of Columbia

TO:

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14 carc 1876

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#### CONCLUSION

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Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.



2014

The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm. microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Affiant Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

Subscribed and sworn to me this 23 day of

Inited States Attorney

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

14 (NC 1881

## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SEARCH WARRANT

Form CD(17)-1055 / Mar. 89 9-2794 Wd-234 Automated by Righty, 10, 1-00 for Completing C

#### METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS, ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN)

DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER

WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE,
SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK

HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE
SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE
SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL
1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW
ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND
TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT
THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR
POSSESSION

<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

Your affiant has been a sworn member of the Metropolitan Police Department for approximately 25 years. I am currently a Detective Grade Two, assigned to the Second District Investigative Unit. I have been assigned to the Intelligence Unit, Homicide Branch, Sixth and Seventh District Investigative Unit and the Second District Investigative Unit and have been a detective for approximately 14 years. Over the past 25 years, I have been involved in hundreds of investigations and arrests of individuals for criminal offenses. In addition, I have been involved in obtaining and executing numerous search warrants.

The information in this affidavit is based on my personal knowledge and review electronic devices including a SD card, of records, documents, and other physical evidence obtained during this investigation, as well as information conveyed to me by other law enforcement officials. The information in this affidavit is also based on information I learned from John Marsh, a computer forensic examiner employed with the United States Attorney's Office. This affidavit does not include each and every fact known to the government but only those necessary to support a finding of probable cause.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS:

In the late evening of October 13, 2014, a Second District Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) Investigator applied for, and obtained, an emergency D.C. Superior Court search warrant to examine the contents of an audio and video recording device which had been disguised as a digital clock radio (hereinafter referred to as the "Recording Device"). MPD obtained the Recording Device from an individual who retrieved it on October 12, 2014, from the changing/showering area in the basement of the National Capital





Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

Your Affiant, along with a forensic computer examiner, viewed the audio and video contents of the Recording Device pursuant to the execution of the search warrant. Through open source databases and information obtained from an individual associated with the Mikvah, Your Affiant was able to identify the defendant as being the person depicted in the Recording Device setting up and manipulating the Recording Device which Recording Device surreptitiously and secretively captured at least six women totally or partially undressed and changing clothes without these women's knowledge and consent.

The defendant is seen on numerous occasions setting up and operating the Recording Device in the showering and changing area connected to the Mikvah. The defendant is seen positioning the Recording Device so that it faced the shower and, by so doing, the Recording Device was able to capture unsuspecting women totally or partially undressed or changing clothes without their knowledge and consent.

Three videos on the Recording Device dated June 2, 2014, capture two women separately partially undressing or changing clothes in the changing/showering room. Neither woman appears to know that she is being recorded by the Recording Device.

Again on September 13, 2014 (which date is reflected on the video) the defendant is seen manipulating the Recording Device while pointing the camera directly toward his face. His voice is heard on the recording. The Defendant appears to be correcting the Recording Device's displayed time before positioning it on the counter facing the shower stall area. Four women captured in approximately six videos totally or partially undressed or changing clothes before taking a shower. Each is in the room individually. They are shown without clothing before entering the shower. The video captures them exiting the shower and drying off before getting dressed. Through my observations of the Recording Device it appears that these women do not know that the Recording Device is, in fact, recording them and that they are being recorded as they are undressing. There is no indication that the six women depicted changing and partially or totally naked consented to having their naked body photographed.

A file dated October 6, 2014, depicts the defendant again placing the camera in the changing room facing the shower room. Later that same date a video confirms information obtained from the individual associated with the Mikvah who recovered the camera from the changing/showering room. The date stamp at this instant was approximately six days prior to the actual date, thus the date on the video may not be accurate.

On October 14, 2014, a D.C. Superior Court Search Warrant was executed at the defendant's residence at 3026 O. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. At that time, the defendant was also arrested. Located at the





defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

On October 15, 2014, Towson University suspended all rights and privileges of the defendant at Towson University until the government's ongoing investigations are concluded. The University's Administration announced to the defendant's students and alumni the charges and on-going criminal investigation. The announcement asked any students that may be impacted by the on-going criminal investigation to notify the Towson University Police Department (TUPD). Since that time, several young female students contacted TUPD, several of whom advised that they made the trip to Kesher Israel Congregation in Washington D.C., at the request of the defendant. Some participated in the bathing ritual at the Mikvah. As a result of the forgoing, Your Affiant, along with Sergeant James Moynihan of the Towson University Police Department, applied for a search warrant of the defendant's office, room 3139, of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building, which application was signed by a judge of the District Court of Maryland for Baltimore County. The search warrant was executed on October 21, 2014. During the execution of the search warrant, the following devices and items, among others, were recovered from the defendant's office. Following seizure of these items Your Affiant and other law enforcement agents took control of the following devices and items and transferred possession of them to John Marsh, computer forensic analyst at the United States Attorney's Office in Washington. Mr. Marsh has been in possession of the following devices and items since then. The devices and items seized from the defendant's office at Towson University included the following:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS





#### CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS, TWO 3-GB MINI-SD CARDS, ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.





The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials. their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm. microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

**Affiant** 

Subscribed and sworn to me this 23rd day of act

. 2014

Superior Court of the District of Columbia





## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SEARCH WARRANT

14WC 1873

(Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of	the Metropolitan Police Department or other Authorized Agency)
Affidavit hazavith attached baying hear made hefers we to	Detective Coorse Deathy Of The Coorse District
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by Investigative Unit	
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as The e	that he has probable cause to believe
SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA. THE DEVICE BEARS A SEF	
ENtoncement on october 21,2014, In	
been Ante Building Towson,	Many Land, And TRANSford TO THE
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain prope	orty, To include images, videos, photographic or video images,
And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card	l or cards
ATTerret & of Computer tenensil	Analysts AT THE United STATES
ATTOMORY) ETTICLE AND CUMULITY	10071144 1053ES104-1
	offense and evidence of Voyeurism (22-3531) and as I am satisified
(Alleged grounds for	or seizure)
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so describ	
(vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the wa	arrant exist.
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of	of issuance of this warrant to search in the daytime/at any time of the
day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for t	
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBS	SCRIBE an inventory of the property seized, to leave a copy of thi
warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with	the Court on the next Court day after its execution.
Issued this 23 day of October, 20 14	Jon Selder
	frederic Primaries Court of the District of Calcumbia
	Judge, Superlor Court of the District of Columbia
RET	
I received the above detailed warrant or	URN, 20 and have executed it as follows
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I received the above detailed warrant or	URN  , 20 and have executed it as follows  M., I searched the
I received the above detailed warrant or	URN , 20 and have executed it as follows
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I received the above detailed warrant or On, 20, at	y and have executed it as follows  M., I searched the off a copy of the warrant and return with or person present at place of search)  I this warrant:

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Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

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<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR

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#### STATEMENT OF FACTS:

**POSSESSION** 

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Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

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defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

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FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA) SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS



#### CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

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Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.





The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm, microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

-Affiant

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

United States Attoracy

day of Oct

2014

Subscribed and sworn to me this

Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

4000

## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SEARCH WARRANT

14 CNC 1875

(Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of	the Metropolitan Police Department or other	Authorized Agency)	N I
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by	Detective George Desilva Of Th	e Second Distri	et
Investigative Unit		***************************************	ble cause to believe
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as The e	entire device known as a	ide no nas propa	ible cause to believe
SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA. THE DEVICE BEARS NO S		D Ry LA	an Easterna
on Octobien 21,2014, IN Norm 31	39 of Towson's	allege.	of Librara
on October 21,2014, IN Norm 31 Ants Buildief Towson, MANYL	And And TRANSF	feel 10	THE Custode
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain prope	rty, To include images, videos	, photographic	or video images,
And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card			——————————————————————————————————————
of computer Forensic ANAL	YSTS AT THE U	insteal.	STates
Attorney's office And Current	Ly in Their Poss	ession	
which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal o		1 (22-3531) a	nd as I am satisified
(Alleged grounds for	r seizure)		
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so describe		ove designated	(person) (premises)
(vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the wa	ırrant exist.		
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of	of issuance of this warrant to sear	ch in the daytin	nelat any time of the
day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for the	ne property specified and if the pro	operty be found	there.
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBS	CDIDE on inventory of the way	catal	
warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with	the Court on the next Court day:	eny seizeu, io::i after its evecutio	leave a copy of this
ة م V	Λ.	~ 1 CD	
Issued this Stay of Oct , 20 11	Judga Supposite	Court of the District of	& Palimetia
	Judge, Superior		3) Columbia
RETU	JRN	B E	<b>,</b> 255
I received the above detailed warrant or	, 20	and have ex	ecuted it as follows:
On, 20, at			M. Isearched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I le	ft a copy of the warrant and return	with	
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian of			properly posted.
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Ç	
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to	this warrant:	-ri r	
			<b>)</b>
			3 = = =
			t t t
This inventory was made in the presence of		***************************************	
I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property taken	by me under this warrant.		
		ecuting Officer	
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of			, 20
	1t A !	Paris 646 - Pr. 4 * 4	- Continuity
	Juage, Superior	Court of the District	oi Columbia

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#### METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS, TWO 2-GB SD CARDS, ONE 1-GB SD CARD, TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE

SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

Your affiant has been a sworn member of the Metropolitan Police Department for approximately 25 years. I am currently a Detective Grade Two, assigned to the Second District Investigative Unit. I have been assigned to the Intelligence Unit, Homicide Branch, Sixth and Seventh District Investigative Unit and the Second District Investigative Unit and have been a detective for approximately 14 years. Over the past 25 years, I have been involved in hundreds of investigations and arrests of individuals for criminal offenses. In addition, I have been involved in obtaining and executing numerous search warrants.

The information in this affidavit is based on my personal knowledge and review electronic devices including a SD card, of records, documents, and other physical evidence obtained during this investigation, as well as information conveyed to me by other law enforcement officials. The information in this affidavit is also based on information I learned from John Marsh, a computer forensic examiner employed with the United States Attorney's Office. This affidavit does not include each and every fact known to the government but only those necessary to support a finding of probable cause.

#### **STATEMENT OF FACTS:**

In the late evening of October 13, 2014, a Second District Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) Investigator applied for, and obtained, an emergency D.C. Superior Court search warrant to examine the contents of an audio and video recording device which had been disguised as a digital clock radio (hereinafter referred to as the "Recording Device"). MPD obtained the Recording Device from an individual who retrieved it on October 12, 2014, from the changing/showering area in the basement of the National Capital



Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

Your Affiant, along with a forensic computer examiner, viewed the audio and video contents of the Recording Device pursuant to the execution of the search warrant. Through open source databases and information obtained from an individual associated with the Mikvah, Your Affiant was able to identify the defendant as being the person depicted in the Recording Device setting up and manipulating the Recording Device which Recording Device surreptitiously and secretively captured at least six women totally or partially undressed and changing clothes without these women's knowledge and consent.

The defendant is seen on numerous occasions setting up and operating the Recording Device in the showering and changing area connected to the Mikvah. The defendant is seen positioning the Recording Device so that it faced the shower and, by so doing, the Recording Device was able to capture unsuspecting women totally or partially undressed or changing clothes without their knowledge and consent.

Three videos on the Recording Device dated June 2, 2014, capture two women separately partially undressing or changing clothes in the changing/showering room. Neither woman appears to know that she is being recorded by the Recording Device.

Again on September 13, 2014 (which date is reflected on the video) the defendant is seen manipulating the Recording Device while pointing the camera directly toward his face. His voice is heard on the recording. The Defendant appears to be correcting the Recording Device's displayed time before positioning it on the counter facing the shower stall area. Four women captured in approximately six videos totally or partially undressed or changing clothes before taking a shower. Each is in the room individually. They are shown without clothing before entering the shower. The video captures them exiting the shower and drying off before getting dressed. Through my observations of the Recording Device it appears that these women do not know that the Recording Device is, in fact, recording them and that they are being recorded as they are undressing. There is no indication that the six women depicted changing and partially or totally naked consented to having their naked body photographed.

A file dated October 6, 2014, depicts the defendant again placing the camera in the changing room facing the shower room. Later that same date a video confirms information obtained from the individual associated with the Mikvah who recovered the camera from the changing/showering room. The date stamp at this instant was approximately six days prior to the actual date, thus the date on the video may not be accurate.

On October 14, 2014, a D.C. Superior Court Search Warrant was executed at the defendant's residence at 3026 O. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. At that time, the defendant was also arrested. Located at the



defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

On October 15, 2014, Towson University suspended all rights and privileges of the defendant at Towson University until the government's ongoing investigations are concluded. The University's Administration announced to the defendant's students and alumni the charges and on-going criminal investigation. The announcement asked any students that may be impacted by the on-going criminal investigation to notify the Towson University Police Department (TUPD). Since that time, several young female students contacted TUPD, several of whom advised that they made the trip to Kesher Israel Congregation in Washington D.C., at the request of the defendant. Some participated in the bathing ritual at the Mikvah. As a result of the forgoing, Your Affiant, along with Sergeant James Moynihan of the Towson University Police Department. applied for a search warrant of the defendant's office, room 3139, of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building, which application was signed by a judge of the District Court of Maryland for Baltimore County. The search warrant was executed on October 21, 2014. During the execution of the search warrant, the following devices and items, among others, were recovered from the defendant's office. Following seizure of these items Your Affiant and other law enforcement agents took control of the following devices and items and transferred possession of them to John Marsh, computer forensic analyst at the United States Attorney's Office in Washington. Mr. Marsh has been in possession of the following devices and items since then. The devices and items seized from the defendant's office at Towson University included the following:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE THESUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE

CLOCK CAMERA) ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS

AD 3

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

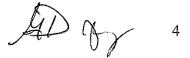
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Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

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Affiant

Detective George Desilva Second District Detectives Office United States Afterney

Subscribed and sworn to me this

day of

. 2014

Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia

## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SEARCH WARRANT

10. THE CHIEF OF POLICE OR ANT AUTHORIZED AGENT	OF THE METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT
(Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer	of the Metropolitan Police Department or other Authorized Agency)
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by	Detective George Desilva Of The Second District
Investigative Unit	that he has probable cause to believe
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as The	
	GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD;
TWO 32-GB MINI SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS. TI	HE DEVICES BEAR NO SERIAL NUMBERS
	n october 26,2014, In Room 3/39 of
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain prop	perty To include images videos photographic or video images
And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory car	
Touson's College of Liberal A	osts Rushelia Transa Manufacil durch
The ferred to the custowly of	Com puter Forensic Analysts At
THE United STATES ATThorne	is office and Cunnenty is THEIR
K POSSESSIM	/
which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal	offense and evidence of Voyeurism (22-3531) and as I am satisified
(Alleged grounds	
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so descri	bed is being concealed on the above designated (person) (premises)
(vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the v	varrant exist.
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date	of issuance of this warrant to search in the daytime/at any time of the
day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for	the property specified and if the property be found there.
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUB	SCRIBE an inventory of the property seized, to leave a copy of this
warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return wit	th the Court on the next Court day after its execution.
Issued this 23 day of Oct 4, 20 14	won Water 2 18 8
	Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia
, pr	the second secon
	TURN \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
I received the above detailed warrant or	, 20 and have executed it as follows:
On, 20, at	M., I searched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I I	
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian	properly posted.
	•
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant t	o this warrant:
This inventory was made in the presence of	
The inventory was made in the processor or	
I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property take	en by me under this warrant.
	Executing Officer
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of	, 20
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

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#### METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

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Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

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FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS



Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARDS; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.



The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm, microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

**Affiant** 

Subscribed and sworn to me this

 $\frac{1}{2}$  day

United States

\_, 2014

Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA **SEARCH WARRANT**

Form CD(17)-1055 / Mar. 89 9-2794 wd-234 Automotol by Egray, 7D, 1700 years from a

14 CAC 1882

TO:	THE CHIEF OF POLICE OR ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE METROPOLITAN POLICE D (Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of the Metropolitan Police Department or other Author	EPARTMENT
	Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by Detective George Desilva Of The Se	
	and and a little	e has probable cause to believe
that or	on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as The entire device known as	
8-G	GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE. THE DEVICE BEARS NO SERIAL NUM	RER
	X///y	DLI
		>
in the F	District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain property, To include images, videoso pho	4-5-1:
	District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain property, To include images, videos, pho	શુંછgraphic or video images,
And	d any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card or cards	
which	is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal offense and evidence of Voyeurism (22	-3531) and as I am satisified
	(Alleged grounds for seizure)	und as I am satismed
that the (vehicle	nere is probable cause to believe that the property so described is being concealed on the above (le) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the warrant exist.	lesignated (person) (premises)
day or ı	YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of issuance of this warrant to search in night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for the property specified and if the property	the daytime/at any time of the y be found there.
	YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBSCRIBE an inventory of the property at and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with the Court on the next Court day after	seized, to leave a copy of this its execution.
Issued	this 23 day of actober, 2014 Joan Idas	~
	Judge, Superior Court	of the District of Columbia
	RETURN	
		and have executed it as follows:
_	On, 20, at	M., I searched the
(person	n) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I left a copy of the warrant and return with	
	(Name of a second	properly posted.
	(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian or person present at place of search)	
	The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to this warrant:	
~		
		The second secon
***************************************		
Thi	nis inventory was made in the presence of	
l sv	wear that this is a true and detailed account of all property taken by me under this warrant.	
	Executing	Officer
Subscri	ribed and sworn to before me this day of	
		, <del>L</del> V
	Judge, Superior Court	of the District of Columbia

## METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

14 Cn C1882

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS, TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

Your affiant has been a sworn member of the Metropolitan Police Department for approximately 25 years. I am currently a Detective Grade Two, assigned to the Second District Investigative Unit. I have been assigned to the Intelligence Unit, Homicide Branch, Sixth and Seventh District Investigative Unit and the Second District Investigative Unit and have been a detective for approximately 14 years. Over the past 25 years, I have been involved in hundreds of investigations and arrests of individuals for criminal offenses. In addition, I have been involved in obtaining and executing numerous search warrants.

The information in this affidavit is based on my personal knowledge and review electronic devices including a SD card, of records, documents, and other physical evidence obtained during this investigation, as well as information conveyed to me by other law enforcement officials. The information in this affidavit is also based on information I learned from John Marsh, a computer forensic examiner employed with the United States Attorney's Office. This affidavit does not include each and every fact known to the government but only those necessary to support a finding of probable cause.

# STATEMENT OF FACTS:

In the late evening of October 13, 2014, a Second District Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) Investigator applied for, and obtained, an emergency D.C. Superior Court search warrant to examine the contents of an audio and video recording device which had been disguised as a digital clock radio (hereinafter referred to as the "Recording Device"). MPD obtained the Recording Device from an individual who retrieved it on October 12, 2014, from the changing/showering area in the basement of the National Capital



Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

Your Affiant, along with a forensic computer examiner, viewed the audio and video contents of the Recording Device pursuant to the execution of the search warrant. Through open source databases and information obtained from an individual associated with the Mikvah, Your Affiant was able to identify the defendant as being the person depicted in the Recording Device setting up and manipulating the Recording Device which Recording Device surreptitiously and secretively captured at least six women totally or partially undressed and changing clothes without these women's knowledge and consent.

The defendant is seen on numerous occasions setting up and operating the Recording Device in the showering and changing area connected to the Mikvah. The defendant is seen positioning the Recording Device so that it faced the shower and, by so doing, the Recording Device was able to capture unsuspecting women totally or partially undressed or changing clothes without their knowledge and consent.

Three videos on the Recording Device dated June 2, 2014, capture two women separately partially undressing or changing clothes in the changing/showering room. Neither woman appears to know that she is being recorded by the Recording Device.

Again on September 13, 2014 (which date is reflected on the video) the defendant is seen manipulating the Recording Device while pointing the camera directly toward his face. His voice is heard on the recording. The Defendant appears to be correcting the Recording Device's displayed time before positioning it on the counter facing the shower stall area. Four women captured in approximately six videos totally or partially undressed or changing clothes before taking a shower. Each is in the room individually. They are shown without clothing before entering the shower. The video captures them exiting the shower and drying off before getting dressed. Through my observations of the Recording Device it appears that these women do not know that the Recording Device is, in fact, recording them and that they are being recorded as they are undressing. There is no indication that the six women depicted changing and partially or totally naked consented to having their naked body photographed.

A file dated October 6, 2014, depicts the defendant again placing the camera in the changing room facing the shower room. Later that same date a video confirms information obtained from the individual associated with the Mikvah who recovered the camera from the changing/showering room. The date stamp at this instant was approximately six days prior to the actual date, thus the date on the video may not be accurate.

On October 14, 2014, a D.C. Superior Court Search Warrant was executed at the defendant's residence at 3026 O. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. At that time, the defendant was also arrested. Located at the



defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

On October 15, 2014, Towson University suspended all rights and privileges of the defendant at Towson University until the government's ongoing investigations are concluded. The University's Administration announced to the defendant's students and alumni the charges and on-going criminal investigation. The announcement asked any students that may be impacted by the on-going criminal investigation to notify the Towson University Police Department (TUPD). Since that time, several young female students contacted TUPD, several of whom advised that they made the trip to Kesher Israel Congregation in Washington D.C., at the request of the defendant. Some participated in the bathing ritual at the Mikvah. As a result of the forgoing, Your Affiant, along with Sergeant James Moynihan of the Towson University Police Department. applied for a search warrant of the defendant's office, room 3139, of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building, which application was signed by a judge of the District Court of Maryland for Baltimore County. The search warrant was executed on October 21, 2014. During the execution of the search warrant, the following devices and items, among others, were recovered from the defendant's office. Following seizure of these items Your Affiant and other law enforcement agents took control of the following devices and items and transferred possession of them to John Marsh, computer forensic analyst at the United States Attorney's Office in Washington. Mr. Marsh has been in possession of the following devices and items since then. The devices and items seized from the defendant's office at Towson University included the following:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS



#### CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following <u>list</u> of devices and (tem), there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD, TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS, TWO 3-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

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Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.



14 CAC 1887

The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm, microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Affiant

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

AUSA
United States Attorney

Subscribed and sworn to me this \_\_\_\_

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Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia



## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA **SEARCH WARRANT**

14 enc 1871

TO: THE CHIEF OF POLICE OR ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE METROPOLITAN PO (Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of the Metropolitan Police Department or of the Metropolitan Police			VT
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by		~~~~~	·····
Investigative Unit	that he has	; probak	ole cause to believe
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known as The entire device known as a			
PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE. THE DEVICE BEARS NO SERIAL NUMBER			
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain property,To include images, vic And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card or cards	leos, photog	raphic o	or video images,
which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal offense and evidence of Voyer (Alleged grounds for seizure)			nd as I am satisified
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so described is being concealed on the (vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the warrant exist.	above desig	jnated (	(person) (premises)
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of issuance of this warrant to day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for the property specified and if the			
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBSCRIBE an inventory of the warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with the Court on the next Court			
Issued this 23 tday of Oct , 20 14 Wor	perior Court of the	2	
₹ Juage, Su	perior Court of the	DISTRICT OF	r Columbia
RETURN			
I received the above detailed warrant or , 20	and I	nave exi	ecuted it as follows:
On, 20, at			M., I searched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I left a copy of the warrant and re	eturn with		
		15 S/ 10 S/ 10 S	properly posted.
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian or person present at place of search)		متناسب وسماح	er (2 E
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to this warrant:		3	事 表 行
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		<u>~~</u>	111
This inventory was made in the presence of			
I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property taken by me under this warrant.			
	Executing Offi		
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of		·	, 20
Judge, Su	perior Court of th	e District	of Columbia

# METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

14 cnc 1871

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS, ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

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### **STATEMENT OF FACTS:**

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A file dated October 6, 2014, depicts the defendant again placing the camera in the changing room facing the shower room. Later that same date a video confirms information obtained from the individual associated with the Mikvah who recovered the camera from the changing/showering room. The date stamp at this instant was approximately six days prior to the actual date, thus the date on the video may not be accurate.

On October 14, 2014, a D.C. Superior Court Search Warrant was executed at the defendant's residence at 3026 O. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. At that time, the defendant was also arrested. Located at the



14 Cnc 1871

defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

On October 15, 2014, Towson University suspended all rights and privileges of the defendant at Towson University until the government's ongoing investigations are concluded. The University's Administration announced to the defendant's students and alumni the charges and on-going criminal investigation. The announcement asked any students that may be impacted by the on-going criminal investigation to notify the Towson University Police Department (TUPD). Since that time, several young female students contacted TUPD, several of whom advised that they made the trip to Kesher Israel Congregation in Washington D.C., at the request of the defendant. Some participated in the bathing ritual at the Mikvah. As a result of the forgoing, Your Affiant, along with Sergeant James Moynihan of the Towson University Police Department. applied for a search warrant of the defendant's office, room 3139, of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building, which application was signed by a judge of the District Court of Maryland for Baltimore County. The search warrant was executed on October 21, 2014. During the execution of the search warrant, the following devices and items, among others, were recovered from the defendant's office. Following seizure of these items Your Affiant and other law enforcement agents took control of the following devices and items and transferred possession of them to John Marsh, computer forensic analyst at the United States Attorney's Office in Washington. Mr. Marsh has been in possession of the following devices and items since then. The devices and items seized from the defendant's office at Towson University included the following:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARDS; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS



#### CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD, TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS, TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCC5; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

Your Affiant respectfully requests that a D.C Superior Court Search Warrant be issued to search the entire contents of the above-listed devices for, among other things, the following things:

Files, records, photographs or any other digital media which is evidence of the crime of voyeurism. These may be secreted in computer software consisting of digital information, which can be interpreted, by a computer and any of its related components to direct the way they work. Software is stored in electronic, magnetic, optical, or other digital form. It commonly includes programs to run operating systems, applications (like word-processing, graphics, or spreadsheet programs), utilities, compilers, interpreters, and communications programs. Any files, photographs or other records created by these programs.

Computer-related documentation consisting of written, recorded, printed, or electronically stored material, which explains or illustrates how to configure or use the computer hardware, software, or other related items.

Computer passwords and other data security devices that are designated to restrict access to or hide computer software, documentation, or data. Data security devices may consist of hardware, software, or other programming code. A password usually operates as a sort of digital key to "unlock" particular data security devices. Data security hardware may include encryption devices, chips, and circuit boards. Data security software or digital codes may include programming code that creates "test" keys or "hot" keys, which perform user-defined security-related functions when activated. Data security software or code which might also encrypt, compress, hide or "booby-trap" protected data to make it inaccessible or unreadable as well as reverse the process to restore the data. Logs of electronic communications, disks of communications, hard copies of communications, audio cassette tapes of communications, calendars, appointment books, telephone number lists, incoming and outgoing facsimile messages, and any documentation, telephone records.



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The terms "records," "documents," and "materials" include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means such records, documents, or materials, their drafters, or their modifications may have been created or stored, including, but not limited to, any handmade form (such as writing, drawing, painting, with any implement on any surface, directly or indirectly); any photographic form (such as microfilm, microfiche, prints, slides, negatives, videotapes, motion pictures, photocopies); any mechanical form (such as tape recordings, cassettes, compact discs, or any information on an electronic or magnetic storage device, such as floppy diskettes, hard disks, zip disks, CD-ROMs, optical discs, printer buffers, smart cards, memory calculators, electronic dialers, Bernoulli drives, or electronic notebooks, as well as printouts or readouts from magnetic storage devices).

Detective George Desilva

Second District Detectives Office

United States Attorney

Subscribed and sworn to me this

day o

大 , 2014

Judge

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

# SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA **SEARCH WARRANT**

Form CD(17)-1055 / Mar. 89 9-2794 W6-234 Assessment by Egray, 7D, 1-80 to Care Form C

Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia

TO: THE CHIEF OF POLICE OR ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF Specific Law Enforcement Officer or Classification of Officer of	THE METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT the Metropolitan Police Department or other Authorized Agency)
Affidavit, herewith attached, having been made before me by	
Investigative Unit	that he has probable cause to believe
that on the (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) known asThe e	
MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE. THE DEVICE	BEARS A SERIAL NUMBER OF: 2HAPDW73 SECZED BY
LAW Enforcement on october 3	14 2014, IN NOVE 3139 OF TOWSON'S
in the District of Columbia, there is now being concealed certain prope	<u> </u>
And any other digital files stored on the device or its memory card	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Formers, & Antsts AT THE Untred
STATES ATTORANY of Fire And	Cananty in THEIR POSSESSIE
which is Property which constitutes the commission of a criminal o	ffense and evidence of Voyeurism (22-3531) and as I am satisified
	·
that there is probable cause to believe that the property so describe (vehicle) (object) and that the foregoing grounds for issuance of the wa	
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED within 10 days of the date of day or night, the designated (person) (premises) (vehicle) (object) for the	of issuance of this warrant to search in the daytime/at any time of the the property specified and if the property be found there.
YOU ARE COMMANDED TO SEIZE IT, TO WRITE AND SUBS warrant and return to file, a further copy of this warrant and return with	CRIBE an inventory of the property seized, to leave a copy of this the Court on the next Court day after its execution.
and a l	Den Zelde
Issued this 23 day of, 20 14	Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia
RETU	
I received the above detailed warrant or	, 20 and have executed it as follows:
On , 20 , at	M., I searched the
(person) (premises) (vehicles) (object) described in the warrant and I le	
(person) (promisso) (remisso) (support) assumed in the Hamania and He	properly posted.
(Name of person searched or owner, occupant, custodian of	
The following is an inventory of the property taken pursuant to	this warrant:
This inventory was made in the presence of	
This inventory was made in the presence of	n by me under this warrant.
This inventory was made in the presence of  I swear that this is a true and detailed account of all property taker	n by me under this warrant.  Executing Officer
This inventory was made in the presence of	n by me under this warrant.  Executing Officer

14 CRW 3787 14 CIVC 1977

### METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

Washington, D.C.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT Superior Court of the District of Columbia

THE PROPERTY TO BE SEARCHED IS: FIVE 16-GB SD CARDS; EIGHT 8-GB SD CARDS; FOUR 4-GB SD CARDS; TWO 2-GB SD CARDS; ONE 1-GB SD CARD; TWO 32-GB MINI-SD CARDS; TWO 8-GB MINI-SD CARDS; ONE WESTERN DIGITAL MY PASSPORT EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE, SERIAL NUMBER WXF1E71PWCCS; ONE MAXTER ONE TOUCH EXTERNAL HARD DRIVE; SERIAL NUMBER 2HAPDW73; ONE 8-GB SAN DISK CRUISER MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE PNY 2-GB MEMORY STICK HARD DRIVE; ONE SECUREMATE TISSUE CAMERA, SERIAL NUMBER 01TB11K0079; ONE SECUREMATE CLOCK CAMERA; ONE DELL LAPTOP COMPUTER, MODEL 1758000, SERIAL NUMBER 32695861969; 33 FLOPPY DISKS SEIZED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT ON OCTOBER 21, 2014, IN ROOM 3139 OF TOWSON'S COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING, TOWSON, MARYLAND, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE CUSTODY OF COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSTS AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, AND CURRENTLY IN THEIR POSSESSION

<u>AFFIANT INFORMATION</u>: Your affiant in this matter is Detective George Desilva of the Metropolitan Police Department's Second District Detective Unit.

Your affiant has been a sworn member of the Metropolitan Police Department for approximately 25 years. I am currently a Detective Grade Two, assigned to the Second District Investigative Unit. I have been assigned to the Intelligence Unit, Homicide Branch, Sixth and Seventh District Investigative Unit and the Second District Investigative Unit and have been a detective for approximately 14 years. Over the past 25 years, I have been involved in hundreds of investigations and arrests of individuals for criminal offenses. In addition, I have been involved in obtaining and executing numerous search warrants.

The information in this affidavit is based on my personal knowledge and review electronic devices including a SD card, of records, documents, and other physical evidence obtained during this investigation, as well as information conveyed to me by other law enforcement officials. The information in this affidavit is also based on information I learned from John Marsh, a computer forensic examiner employed with the United States Attorney's Office. This affidavit does not include each and every fact known to the government but only those necessary to support a finding of probable cause.

### STATEMENT OF FACTS:

In the late evening of October 13, 2014, a Second District Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) Investigator applied for, and obtained, an emergency D.C. Superior Court search warrant to examine the contents of an audio and video recording device which had been disguised as a digital clock radio (hereinafter referred to as the "Recording Device"). MPD obtained the Recording Device from an individual who retrieved it on October 12, 2014, from the changing/showering area in the basement of the National Capital



14 CNC 1877

Mikvah, 1308 28<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., which changing/showering area is connected to a room with a Jewish ritual bath (also known as a "Mikvah") (the Mikvah is the National Capital Mikvah). An individual associated with the Mikvah informed MPD that IT had previously seen the defendant Barry Freundel (DOB 12/16/51, PDID 686097), the Rabbi at Kesher Israel Congregation at 2801 N. Street, NW, Washington, D.C., which is across a courtyard from, and affiliated with, the National Capital Mikvah, plugging in and operating what looked like the Recording Device in the changing/showering area of the Mikvah. IT did not know that the Recording Device was anything other than a digital clock radio and only learned of its recording capacity on October 12, 2014. The Mikvah located at this location is across the courtyard from, and affiliated with, the Jewish synagogue, Kesher Israel. The female members of the Kesher Israel Synagogue, and individuals going through an Orthodox Jewish conversation process, frequently use the facilities at the National Capital Mikvah.

Your Affiant, along with a forensic computer examiner, viewed the audio and video contents of the Recording Device pursuant to the execution of the search warrant. Through open source databases and information obtained from an individual associated with the Mikvah, Your Affiant was able to identify the defendant as being the person depicted in the Recording Device setting up and manipulating the Recording Device which Recording Device surreptitiously and secretively captured at least six women totally or partially undressed and changing clothes without these women's knowledge and consent.

The defendant is seen on numerous occasions setting up and operating the Recording Device in the showering and changing area connected to the Mikvah. The defendant is seen positioning the Recording Device so that it faced the shower and, by so doing, the Recording Device was able to capture unsuspecting women totally or partially undressed or changing clothes without their knowledge and consent.

Three videos on the Recording Device dated June 2, 2014, capture two women separately partially undressing or changing clothes in the changing/showering room. Neither woman appears to know that she is being recorded by the Recording Device.

Again on September 13, 2014 (which date is reflected on the video) the defendant is seen manipulating the Recording Device while pointing the camera directly toward his face. His voice is heard on the recording. The Defendant appears to be correcting the Recording Device's displayed time before positioning it on the counter facing the shower stall area. Four women captured in approximately six videos totally or partially undressed or changing clothes before taking a shower. Each is in the room individually. They are shown without clothing before entering the shower. The video captures them exiting the shower and drying off before getting dressed. Through my observations of the Recording Device it appears that these women do not know that the Recording Device is, in fact, recording them and that they are being recorded as they are undressing. There is no indication that the six women depicted changing and partially or totally naked consented to having their naked body photographed.

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defendant's residence, in his bedroom, was the manual for the Recording Device. Preliminary computer forensic examinations, and analysis of other items seized from the defendant's home, reveal numerous media storage devices consistent with the one used in the Recording Device and other items with surreptitious audio and video recording capacity. At least one additional object capable of surreptitious video recording was seized from the defendant's residence. A manual for another surreptitious video recording device (disguised as a fan) was also seized. Preliminary computer forensic examination also reveals that the defendant has been engaging in the criminal act of voyeurism with use of several devices and over a period of time. During the preliminary stage of the investigation of this case numerous individuals have reported to law enforcement officers that they believe they, also, may have been surreptitiously recorded in the changing area to the Mikvah or the Mikvah itself.

Beginning on or about October 15, 2014, your Affiant Desilva determined that the defendant may be an Associate Professor at a nearby University located in Towson, MD. Your Affiant confirmed through further investigation that the defendant was indeed a full-time Associate Professor at Towson, date of hire August 12, 2009, date of tenure August 22, 2012, with an office verified in room 3139 of Towson's College of Liberal Arts Building in which he is believed to be the sole occupant.

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### **CONCLUSION**

Based on the foregoing facts and information, there is probable cause to believe that within the following list of devices and items, there is evidence of the crime of voyeurism:

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Affiant
Detective George Desilva
Second District Detectives Office

Subscribed and sworn to me this 231 day of Oct 2014, 2014

Superior Court of the District of Columbia

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